

## Supplemental S2. Results from Benjamini-Hochberg Procedure

Question	Initial <i>p</i>	Rank	# of Analyses in Family	Critical value	Significance
<b>Outcome 1: Provides primary care to TGD patients (n=181)</b>					
Are there TGD patients at your practice site?	0.0001	1	51	0.000980392	YES
How is TGD care in your practice communicated and/or marketed to patients and the community? - It is known by word of mouth in the community/region	0.0001	2	51	0.001960784	YES
What is your belief about family physicians providing primary care to TGD patients?	0.0001	3	51	0.002941176	YES
How is TGD care in your practice communicated and/or marketed to patients and the community? - Not Sure	0.0005	4	51	0.003921569	YES
What are your pronouns?	0.002	5	51	0.004901961	YES
What is your belief about family physicians providing GAC to TGD patients?	0.002	6	51	0.005882353	YES
What is your comfort level in providing GAC to TGD patients?	0.003	7	51	0.006862745	YES
Do you or any of your practice forms/EHR explicitly ask patients for their pronouns?	0.006	8	51	0.007843137	YES
What is your comfort level in providing primary care to TGD patients?	0.006	9	51	0.008823529	YES
Which of the following best describes you? (Gender)	0.008	10	51	0.009803922	YES
Training took place through: Independent study	0.008	11	51	0.010784314	YES
Training took place through: A continuing medical ed conference with session on transgender health	0.01	12	51	0.011764706	YES
If you have been involved in medical education/teaching/precepting in the last 3 years, what best describes your educator/teaching/precepting role?	0.02	13	51	0.012745098	NO
Have you or any of your practice locations made any efforts to be more inclusive toward TGD patients	0.02	14	51	0.01372549	NO

(such as language on forms, restroom adjustments, staff training, etc.)?

How would you describe yourself politically?	0.04	15	51	0.014705882	NO
The training was: Optional	0.041	16	51	0.015686275	NO
Which of the following best describes you? (Race)	0.046	17	51	0.016666667	NO
What is your current employment status?	0.05	18	51	0.017647059	NO
How is TGD care in your practice communicated and/or marketed to patients and the community? - Our advertising materials make note of non-discriminatory practice and treatment of patients.	0.06	19	51	0.018627451	NO
When did the training occur?: After residency	0.07	20	51	0.019607843	NO
What is your present religion?	0.07	21	51	0.020588235	NO
In the past 3 years, which of the following have you been involved with in medical education/teaching/precepting?	0.1	22	51	0.021568627	NO
The training took place through: Other	0.1	23	51	0.02254902	NO
What is your age group?	0.1	24	51	0.023529412	NO
Do you or any of your practice forms/electronic health record (EHR) explicitly ask patients for their gender identity?	0.12	25	51	0.024509804	NO
Which of the following best describes your sexual identity?	0.13	26	51	0.025490196	NO
Training took place through: A gender clinic	0.19	27	51	0.026470588	NO
How spiritual do you consider yourself to be?	0.2	28	51	0.02745098	NO
What is your practice size?	0.22	29	51	0.028431373	NO
How is TGD care in your practice communicated and/or marketed to patients and the community? - There is no mention of TGD care in our advertising materials	0.22	30	51	0.029411765	NO
The total hours of training were approximately:	0.23	31	51	0.030392157	NO
Have you participated in any type of education or training in TGD patient care?	0.25	32	51	0.031372549	NO

What is your primary practice's position regarding Medicaid?	0.26	33	51	0.032352941	NO
Training took place through: Residency training	0.26	34	51	0.033333333	NO
Training took place through: Fellowship training	0.27	35	51	0.034313725	NO
How many years has it been since you completed family medicine residency (even if you later completed a fellowship or additional training)?	0.3	36	51	0.035294118	NO
How is TGD care in your practice communicated and/or marketed to patients and the community? - It is readily and widely advertised to the community	0.31	37	51	0.03627451	NO
What is your primary practice's position regarding self-pay?	0.33	38	51	0.037254902	NO
Rurality of zip code of residence	0.35	39	51	0.038235294	NO
If you selected "Christian," what denomination do you identify with?	0.39	40	51	0.039215686	NO
Managed Medicaid region of practice	0.39	41	51	0.040196078	NO
When did the training occur? - Before medical school	0.4	42	51	0.041176471	NO
What is your primary practice's position regarding Medicare?	0.45	43	51	0.042156863	NO
Training took place through: A continuing medical education conference focused solely on transgender health	0.52	44	51	0.043137255	NO
Do you have at least one acquaintance, peer, colleague, friend, or family member who identifies as TGD (not including patients)?	0.64	45	51	0.044117647	NO
Managed Medicaid region of residence	0.83	46	51	0.045098039	NO
When did the training occur? - During residency	0.89	47	51	0.046078431	NO

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***Outcome 2: Provides gender-affirming care to TGD patients (n=181)***

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How is TGD care in your practice communicated and/or marketed to patients and the community? - It is known by word of mouth in the community/region	0.0001	1	51	0.000980392	YES
How would you describe yourself politically?	0.0001	2	51	0.001960784	YES

Training took place through: Independent study	0.0001	3	51	0.002941176	YES
What is your comfort level in providing primary care to TGD patients?	0.0001	4	51	0.003921569	YES
What is your comfort level in providing GAC to TGD patients?	0.0001	5	51	0.004901961	YES
What is your belief about family physicians providing GAC to TGD patients?	0.0001	6	51	0.005882353	YES
Have you or any of your practice locations made any efforts to be more inclusive toward TGD patients (such as language on forms, restroom adjustments, staff training, etc.)?	0.0002	7	51	0.006862745	YES
Are there TGD patients at your practice site?	0.0004	8	51	0.007843137	YES
What are your pronouns?	0.001	9	51	0.008823529	YES
What is your belief about family physicians providing primary care to TGD patients?	0.001	10	51	0.009803922	YES
Do you or any of your practice forms/EHR explicitly ask patients for their pronouns?	0.002	11	51	0.010784314	YES
Have you participated in any type of education or training in TGD patient care?	0.003	12	51	0.011764706	YES
How is TGD care in your practice communicated and/or marketed to patients and the community? - There is no mention of TGD care in our advertising materials	0.003	13	51	0.012745098	YES
How spiritual do you consider yourself to be?	0.005	14	51	0.01372549	YES
What is your primary practice's position regarding Medicaid?	0.007	15	51	0.014705882	YES
Which of the following best describes you? (Gender)	0.007	16	51	0.015686275	YES
How is TGD care in your practice communicated and/or marketed to patients and the community? - Our advertising materials make note of non-discriminatory practice and treatment of patients.	0.008	17	51	0.016666667	YES

How is TGD care in your practice communicated and/or marketed to patients and the community? - Not Sure	0.008	18	51	0.017647059	YES
Which of the following best describes your sexual identity?	0.03	19	51	0.018627451	NO
How is TGD care in your practice communicated and/or marketed to patients and the community? - It is readily and widely advertised to the community	0.045	20	51	0.019607843	NO
What is your practice size?	0.047	21	51	0.020588235	NO
If you have been involved in medical education/teaching/precepting in the last 3 years, what best describes your educator/teaching/precepting role?	0.05	22	51	0.021568627	NO
The total hours of training were approximately:	0.055	23	51	0.02254902	NO
What is your primary practice's position regarding Medicare?	0.06	24	51	0.023529412	NO
What is your present religion?	0.06	25	51	0.024509804	NO
Managed Medicaid region of residence	0.06	26	51	0.025490196	NO
Do you or any of your practice forms/electronic health record (EHR) explicitly ask patients for their gender identity?	0.09	27	51	0.026470588	NO
Training took place through: A gender clinic	0.1	28	51	0.02745098	NO
The training was: Optional	0.12	29	51	0.028431373	NO
Managed Medicaid region of practice	0.17	30	51	0.029411765	NO
Training took place through: A continuing medical education conference focused solely on transgender health	0.18	31	51	0.030392157	NO
If you selected "Christian," what denomination do you identify with?	0.18	32	51	0.031372549	NO
Do you have at least one acquaintance, peer, colleague, friend, or family member who identifies as TGD (not including patients)?	0.19	33	51	0.032352941	NO

In the past 3 years, which of the following have you been involved with in medical education/teaching/precepting?	0.2	34	51	0.033333333	NO
When did the training occur?: After residency	0.2	35	51	0.034313725	NO
What medical degree did you obtain?	0.21	36	51	0.035294118	NO
Rurality of zip code of residence	0.21	37	51	0.03627451	NO
When did the training occur? - During residency	0.24	38	51	0.037254902	NO
Training took place through: A continuing medical ed conference with session on transgender health	0.25	39	51	0.038235294	NO
Which of the following best describes you? (Race)	0.27	40	51	0.039215686	NO
What is your age group?	0.29	41	51	0.040196078	NO
When did the training occur? - During medical school	0.3	42	51	0.041176471	NO
The training took place through: Other	0.31	43	51	0.042156863	NO
What is your current employment status?	0.31	44	51	0.043137255	NO
Training took place through: WPATH course or WPATH mentorship	0.46	45	51	0.044117647	NO
Rurality of zip code of primary practice	0.49	46	51	0.045098039	NO
How many years has it been since you completed family medicine residency (even if you later completed a fellowship or additional training)?	0.55	47	51	0.046078431	NO