

APPENDIX 3.
Facility Characteristics

	Modified WHO (mWHO) Cardiac Category			<i>P-value</i> (difference across categories)
	No heart disease (N = 106,043)	mWHO I-II (n = 369)	mWHO II/III-IV (n = 366)	
	Median [25th-75th Percentile] or %			
Number of inpatient beds	457 [235, 843]	730 [395, 877]	769 [457, 909]	< .001
Annual number of births	3315 [1209, 5107]	3832 [2142, 5107]	3913 [2705, 5306]	< .001
Facility delivered <1000 births during 2019	21,131 (19.9)	38 (10.3)	36 (9.8)	< .001
Cardiac hospital (CTS, CCU, ECMO, IABP)	53,391 (50.3)	259 (70.2)	279 (76.2)	< .001
Hospital performs ECMO	53,391 (50.3)	259 (70.2)	279 (76.2)	< .001
Hospital performs IABP	77,039 (72.6)	312 (84.6)	311 (85.0)	< .001
Hospital with CCU	79,840 (75.3)	323 (87.5)	327 (89.3)	< .001
Hospital performs cardi-ac surgery	75,061 (70.8)	307 (83.2)	313 (85.5)	< .001
Distance from patient ZIP to delivery hospital (miles)	7.7 [3.7, 15.8]	11.1 [5.4, 22.0]	13.9 [6.4, 27.8]	< .001